BETSEY JANE TENNEY LOOSE Maurine Carr Ward

Betsey Jane Tenney, born in New York State, was the oldest daughter of William Tenney and Eliza Webb. While living in New York, she joined the Mormon Church, along with her parents, in 1834. The family moved to Kirtland, Far West, and finally to Quincy, Illinois about 1840, living there during the unsettling period of church history when persecution and mobbings resulted in the martyrdom of Joseph and Hyrum Smith. Her father died in Quincy in 1844.

While in Quincy, Betsey married non-Mormon Robert Loose, a successful merchant who never joined the church. He managed a general store at the head of the Raft River, near Shreveport, Louisiana, often spending up to eighteen months there without coming home to Quincy. He died in St. Louis in 1854 after becoming ill with cholera. Betsey remained in Quincy until 1860 then emigrated to Utah with her three children.

Betsey settled in Payson, Utah, where she became the second wife of Orawell Simons, by whom she had two additional children. She also taught school there, as she had done previously in Quincy. In 1865 her husband was called to establish a grist mill at the Muddy Mission in southern Nevada. She and her children accompanied him. They established the first mill in what became known as Simonsville or Mill Town. Simons returned to Payson, leaving Betsey, their one-year-old son, and her three older sons to run the mill. While there she kept a six-month diary detailing life on the Muddy.

All of Betsey's sons by Loose left the church and often requested their mother to leave religious statements out of her letters to them. They all lived in the gold camps of Northern Nevada and California. Betsey divorced Simons in the 1890s, however, she continued to reside in Payson. She died there in 1904, a devout Latter-day Saint.

A BRIEF BIOGRAPHY

[written in her own hand] Of Betsey Jane Tenney Simons Resident of the Relief Society Payson, Utah Co U. T. March 21 A. D. 1881

My Fathers name was William Tenney, The eldest son of Wm Tenney Sen & Judith Reed a native of New Hampshire He was born the 10 of March 1802 in Grafton State of N.H.he was married to Eliza Webb in 1819 & I am their Eldest child was born on the 1 of Dec AD 1824 in the Town of Hanover Chatanque Co State of New York I had two sisters & 3 Brothers, namly Warren Reed, William Rush, Edwin Rich, Tenney my sisters names were Emma Victoria, Eliza Lamercia Warren the eldest is now in Arizonia he is the Father of Eleven children--two Brothers Wm & Edwin U my sister Emma died in Quincy Ill

When calling to mind my child home In contrast to many it has been my privilege to enter I feel that <u>mine</u> was a home <u>where love</u> <u>indeed reigned</u> Such a thing as a discordant jar I never heard beneath our unpretending yet ever neat and tidy dwelling. God be praised for all such Homes for I feel tis impossible for any but Godly Parents to make such a home--The above

MAURINE CARR WARD is editor of *The Nauvoo Journal*. The following autobiography of Betsey Jane and the letter to her husband are found in collection of Betsey's papers, letters, diaries, etc., at Utah State University Special Collections.

sketch of my home plainly shows my Parents were prayrful God fearing people & early taught me to pray Indeed I cannot remember when or how old I was They belonged to the Methodist church when I can first remember, but for two or three years prior to hearing the Gospel they stood alone waiting (as they said) for something to come. In the mean time my mother had many remarkable dreams & also the word of wisdom nearly the same as twas given to the Prophet Joseph. She told her friends & neighbors who said she was crazy. In the winter of 1833 & 4 the Elders came to our neighborhood, a short time before this my Father & mother with two or three others went to hear the Prophet Josep & Oliver Cowdry speak 7 or 8 miles from our place. on their return I remember hearing them say after their return It was impossible for men to speak with such earnest candor if they were telling a falsehood. when Gospel came they were ready to receive it with joy & rejoicing. they were well respected by all their neighbors till they believed & were baptized, which occured in September 1834 my Father mother & my self being baptized the same afternoon by Elder Truman Weight. The Gifts of the Gospel were made manifest in great power--

Some months after we joned the Church my brother Wm then about 2 years old was sick nigh unto death & the only one yet ordained an Elder was Grand Father Webb & he when sent for was abscent from Hom. I watched the anxious Tearful faces of my dear parents with intence axiety, brother had not spoken or taken any notice of any one for two days with evry symptom of the near approace of death. My faith was strong that through the laying on of hands he would be heald I therefor asked my parents to let me go for gandPa about one mile across lots, there were two foot paths one through a grove the other across the meadows. I took the last [unclear] it lying near Farm houses & not so lovoly Grand Pa came through the woods & reached my home shortly after I left on reaching his place Grandma told me He did not set down when he got hom But started for our House imediately he was informed how very sick my brother was but as he took the path throgh the woods, we did not meete

I only stoped long enough to learn the fact above stated then hastened Home. just as fast as possible--Imagin my Surpris & joy on entering on the sick room to see my brother sitting in his little chair by the fire whittling with [unclear] knife--he was mad whole from that very hour. We felt to thank & Prais the Lord that we wer permited [to] here the Gospel in this last dispensation & know of a surety that we were being mad partakers of <u>its</u> promises & blessings.

In June 1835-Six of the Twelve Apostels came to our house namly Brigham Young Heber C Kimball Orson Pratt & 3 others

In the winter of 1835 moved to Kirkland living next door to the Prophet Joseph, had the privilege of seeing the Prophet almost daily of attending a [unclear] school kept by Sister E R Snow in one of Br Josephs rooms-My Father worked on the Temple doing carpenter work or Painting till it was finished near enough to be dedicated, I was a member of the choire, ther being two or three others about my age. My Father had his Endowments when the other Elder did, was a member of the Second chorum of Seventies-

In the Spring of 1838 mooved to Missouri reached Farwest on the 5 of July My Father Bought a farm 8 miles from Adam-ondiahman was driven out withe the rest of the Saints-we settled near Quincy III where I was marid in Jan 24 AD 1844 to Robert Loose, of London, Eng--

Joseph & Hyrum wer slain the 27 of June, My Father Died on the 9 of Oct of the same year. My Husband did not belong to the church but felt sure he would embrace the Gospel. he did not, but long as he lived said he was proud of his Mormon wife, would not have me any thing else for the world & in May before he died, one Sunday after noon while reviewing our Ten Years of Married life, He said Jane you have taught me what no other mortal could have done to controle my self. I felt I had performed quite a mission. At the Same time felt deep regret at being deprived of the Society of the Saints. We had thre Sones Robert Warren, Wm A, Charles Edwin. the younger being only 9 months old when my Husband died the 4 of July 1854.

For 6 year 9 months in a year I had a position in the Bublic School in Quincy by which I obtained support for my little ones My Mother also lived withe [us] which was a great help I sold my House & Lot in the spring of of 1860 croossed the Plains with 2 waggons & 8 Oxen the Team No 35 waggons-arived in Salt Lake Aug 9 taught School 2 terms was Sealed second wif to O Simons by Pres Young in the Endowment House Aug 24 1861-Hav had 2 children Emma Eliza & George Grant.

My Husband took a third wife July 3rd 1864 [lists number of her children]

May 7 1868 R Society Organized by Bishop John Fairbank assisted by first councilor Orrawel Simons, F M Coombs, sect. I was called to Preside, by the Bishop. I chose Agness Douglass for my first Councilor, bishop made choice of Mary Moore for second. It would have been hard to find one more inexperinced than myself or who felt their weekness more. It is now thirteen years since the date of organization, we have worked together unitedly accomplished a great deal of good to & for others & been reaping untold benifits ourselves. God has blest the Relief Society & will continue to bless them. It will soon be Twenty years since entering celestial Mariage I feel the principles are holy & have & will, continue to prove a great blessing to all who will be governed thereby. Now God hath set in the church Apostles Prophets & all the other Chorums of the PriestHood, for the work of the ministry for the edyf[ying] of the body of christ. So the Relief Society as is the Mutual improvement [unclear] association has [unclear]. that both old & young may receive instruction.

LETTER TO ROBERT

Quincy, Adams Co. Ill May 12th 1844

Dear Robert

I hardly know how to express the pleasure and gratification 1 feel, at receiving the third letter. which came to hand vesterday, conveying the interresting intelligence that you had arrived at your journeys-end, with good hea[1]th, the g[r]eatest and best blessing which heaven can bestow upon man except peace of mind which I trust you dear will enjoy, when you hear that things are not in as bad a predi[c]ament, as you have feard, the Storm that was or seemed impending, shortly after you left has nearly blown over, without doing a great deal of damag to the church, and though wicked men and Devils, exert themselves to overthrow it, like a stalk of Mustard the more they kick and scatter it the wider t'will spread, for ther is a God in Heaven who rules the destinies of men. And if it is his Church (which I believe most assuredly) he will carry it on in righteousness until like the little stone, that "Daniel saw cut out of the Mountain without hands it will fill the whole Earth, Pardon me dear Robert for expressing my sentiments so plain. you new them before our union which gives me more boldness in communicating them to you, one thing more and I will desist and trouble you no mor with the preamble. Joseph [Smith] will run for the Presidency at the next election which may seem strang to you, I have heard there are many who do not belong to the church, who think he will meet with good success.

I wrote a letter more than a month ago and Maild it with 2 Nauvoo Neigbors the 17 of Apr but fearing you will not receive it I will briefly state some of the contens. it containd a letter from Andrew writen in full [contains quotes and information from either a friend or relative of Robert's named Andrew]

Dear Robert I cannot express my gratitude to God for preserving your life while on your journey and may it pleas him to preserve it for many years in health and peace. I trust you willnot delay comming any longer than is necessary, but I would not hurry you from business by no means, for I wish you to consult your own judgment in evry thing, I would calm if possible your aggitated bosom by telling you that I am happy in the anticipation of shortly beholding you, when we meet I have many thing[s] to tell you concerning what has passed since you left. some of the Morris Crew and others said they had no idea you ever meant to come back, all you wanted was to deceive me &c but as it happened it did not have the desired effect, for I did not care for them or their slang--I am now out of their reach and they must hunt another subject to pic and slander, I hope noone for the futur will get so larg a portion as I have had to take, those who ar acquainted with them will not heed what they say, which is som gratification I will forbear telling you mor lest it should vex you.

I beg that it may not for it is not worth minding and I only mention it to let you know your preditions wer correct, but I will drop that subject and inform you of our residenc, we live about 3 miles from Quincy in the Merchant Whitnys farm in sight of his own dwelling and although he has taken pains to nearly hide the hous by building it backside of his field yet it is a pleasant situation rendered doubly agreeable by its being out of the reach of the inquisitive I presume it is a good neighborhood although I have no particular acquaintanc, as far as I can hear the neighbors ar agreed and speak well of each other which is as good a singn as we can aske

We are all well at presant my health is good for me and I trust it may continue so. My fears are now for you, being in a sickly country without kindred to be sure you may have warm friends but they cannot feel like a companion a Mother or Sister. I will banish the thought of sickness, and pray that you may be preserved from all harm, and I hope you will be careful of your self and preserve your health, I am confident you will I shall live in anticipation till you return to yours

Betsey Jane L

PS I had almost forgoton there was any on to put in [wax seal covers words] but myself, the family one and all join in sending [hole in paper] and best respects even to Emma she says she will love Brother Robert when he comes back, and she frequently kisses me for you as she says.

Mr McCash says he is going to send you a long letter and make you laugh for onc, his family is well. Mr Reed and family have moved to Nauvoo and I have not heard from them in som time, when I last saw them (Mr and Mrs Reed and Helen wished me to send their best respects to you. Helen had not heard from [3 initials, unclear] they fear some thing has befallen him, Delia has paid me a long visit Mr Hatton has just returned from the south, he is going to board with my Uncle and how the match will terminat I do not know, -- Your Lady--friend Mrs Hardy is quite a stranger I have not heard how she received the information of our Marriage, I presume she thought her talk was time and breath spent in vain.

I have nearly covered The sheet and have not begun to write all I wanted to but I will save the rest for the next time or untill we meet which hope wil be soon if the Lord will, and accept warmest wishes of BJL

I send a paper with this for your perusall thinking it might be interesting

[addressed to Mr Robert, Loose, Esq Head of Raft, near Shrevesport, Louisiana]

Cooley,	John W. Mary	mother	184 184 184	17			
it to the second	Genet	daughter	104	+/			
(John W. was expelled on September 12, 1847.)							
(Genet was baptized on April 6, 1848 at Garden Grove.)							
Critablara	William				1850	41	46
Critchlow,	William Harriet				1850	44	40
					1850	14	
	Benjamin				1850	14	
	Charlotte					15	
	William	16 1940 at Carda	· Crave)		1850	11	
(Wm. Fuller was baptized on June 16, 1849 at Garden Grove.)							
(William was listed as a teacher in the 1850 census.)							
Casala	Themes				1850	33	27
Crooks,	Thomas				1850	6	21
	James				1850	25	
	George Elizabeth				1850	18	
(Caaraa waa list		har in the 1850 eer	aug horn in			10	
(George was listed as a wagon maker in the 1850 census, born in Scotland.)							
(Thomas was listed as a blacksmith in the 1850 census, born in Scotland.)							
C I	Tanathan		184	17			
Crosby,	Jonathan		164	+/			
Creaker	Maria	widow	184	17			
Crosby,	Marie William		184				
		son	184				
	Davis	son	164	+/			
Davis,	John		184	17			
Davis,	Charles	000	184				
	Lydia A.	son daughter		+/	1847		
	Ellen		184	17	104/		
		daughter	184				
	Nephi Lehi	son	184				
	Lem	son	10-	+/			
Davis,	William		184	47			
Davis,	Jane	wife	184				
	Jane	wite	10-	+/			
DeForest,	Josiah L.		184	17			
Derorest,	Mary	wife	184				
Benedict,	Sarah A.daughte		1847	-			
Denetici,	Sarah A.uaught	21	1047				
Demick,	Jefferson		18	47	1850	45	90
Dennek,	Maryann	wife		47	1850	41	20
	Cynthia	whe	10	.,	1850	21	
	Albert	son	18	47	1850	19	
	Ephraim			47	1850	17	
	James	son	10		1850	12	
	Eliza				1850	8	
	Alma				1850	3	
	Maroni				1850	3	
	Rachel				1850	6	
	Navitei				1050	0	
Derby,	Erastus H.		18	47			
Derby,	Ruhamah K.	wife		47			
	Kunaman K.	whe	10	-			